| \*\*Characteristic\*\* | \*\*No\*\*  N = 1,146 | \*\*Yes\*\*  N = 1,232 | \*\*p-value\*\* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Age group |  |  | <0.001 |
| 10 to 17 | 55 (4.8%) | 64 (5.2%) |  |
| 18 to 25 | 176 (15%) | 203 (16%) |  |
| 26 to 33 | 231 (20%) | 312 (25%) |  |
| 34 to 41 | 243 (21%) | 279 (23%) |  |
| 42 to 49 | 186 (16%) | 206 (17%) |  |
| 50 to 57 | 131 (11%) | 106 (8.6%) |  |
| 58 to 65 | 69 (6.0%) | 35 (2.8%) |  |
| 65 and above | 55 (4.8%) | 27 (2.2%) |  |
| Gender |  |  | 0.8 |
| Female | 472 (41%) | 501 (41%) |  |
| Male | 674 (59%) | 731 (59%) |  |
| Settlement |  |  | <0.001 |
| Rural | 413 (36%) | 564 (46%) |  |
| Urban | 733 (64%) | 668 (54%) |  |
| Household |  |  | <0.001 |
| 1 - 5 | 470 (41%) | 609 (49%) |  |
| 11 - 15 | 145 (13%) | 89 (7.2%) |  |
| 16 and above | 107 (9.3%) | 104 (8.4%) |  |
| 6 - 10 | 424 (37%) | 430 (35%) |  |
| Average Income/Month |  |  | <0.001 |
| 10,000 to 20,000 | 187 (16%) | 229 (19%) |  |
| 20,000 to 30,000 | 218 (19%) | 248 (20%) |  |
| 30,000 and above | 371 (32%) | 310 (25%) |  |
| 5,000 to 10,000 | 171 (15%) | 242 (20%) |  |
| Less than 5,000 | 199 (17%) | 203 (16%) |  |
| Educational level |  |  | <0.001 |
| Bachelor’s degree | 148 (13%) | 135 (11%) |  |
| Doctorate degree | 6 (0.5%) | 5 (0.4%) |  |
| Master’s/Professional degree | 41 (3.6%) | 24 (1.9%) |  |
| No schooling completed | 250 (22%) | 174 (14%) |  |
| Others | 26 (2.3%) | 21 (1.7%) |  |
| Primary education | 144 (13%) | 201 (16%) |  |
| Secondary education | 426 (37%) | 514 (42%) |  |
| Technical/Vocational training | 105 (9.2%) | 158 (13%) |  |
| Marital status |  |  | <0.001 |
| Divorced | 20 (1.7%) | 36 (2.9%) |  |
| Married | 826 (72%) | 868 (70%) |  |
| Single | 247 (22%) | 301 (24%) |  |
| Widowed | 53 (4.6%) | 27 (2.2%) |  |
| Occupation |  |  | <0.001 |
| Artisan | 75 (6.5%) | 54 (4.4%) |  |
| Civil servant | 176 (15%) | 191 (16%) |  |
| Farmer | 297 (26%) | 272 (22%) |  |
| House Wife | 112 (9.8%) | 228 (19%) |  |
| Nomad | 23 (2.0%) | 14 (1.1%) |  |
| Student | 160 (14%) | 229 (19%) |  |
| Traders | 303 (26%) | 244 (20%) |  |